# Gaël Gendron



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### About me -

I am passionate about building robust and trustworthy AI systems that can learn to solve complex problems efficiently. Holding two master's degrees in software engineering and machine learning, I worked as a C++ software engineer in a team at Amadeus IT Group before starting a doctoral program on deep learning for reasoning. I am working on inducing causality theory into large language models to improve their reliability in out-of-distribution and counterfactual scenarios. I have publications in CORE A\* Artificial Intelligence conferences (IJCAI, AAMAS, EMNLP, ACL, AAAI) and workshops (CaLM@NeurIPS, CRL@NeurIPS, CV4Animals@CVPR, AGI@ICLR).

### Skills

Causal Inference

Computer Vision

Natural Language Processing

Large Language Models

**Graph Neural Networks** 

Reinforcement Learning

Python C++ Pytorch (Lightning, PyG) Transformers Scikitlearn Langchain Smolagents Tensorflow DoWhy



## Languages

French English Spanish Chinese Native speaker Proficient, Fluent (C2) Intermediate (B1) Basic (A2)



### **Work Experience**

since 2024	Research Assistant Led the research and development of ing the first interpretable neural-ca covery in multi-agent systems with	usal network for behaviour dis-
2022-2023	Teaching Assistant Wrote and taught tutorials in compland advanced machine learning for	
2021-2022	Software Engineer  Developed C++ software for a key of Distribution System, enhancing scathandled support during code, test at ment with Scrum; was responsible as	lability of the retrieval pipeline; nd integration phases; manage-
Feb - Jul 2020	Research Intern NAOInstitute Designed and implemented an open graph reasoning using graph neura	, ,
May - Aug 2019	Research Intern Institute of Electronic Developed a resource-efficient emberand reinforcement learning based of with Keras, Tensorflow, and Dataflow	control module for robotic arms
Education		

2021 2021	Deep Causal Modelling Approach to Reasoning and Generalisation	
2019-2020	M.Sc. in Computer Science Dual degree while pursuing a <i>Diplôme d'I</i>	University of Rennes 1, France
2018-2020	Diplôme d'Ingénieur - equivalent M.Sc. Software engineering	INSA, France
2015-2018	B.Sc. in Computer Science Foundations of engineering fields and co	INSA, France mputer science
Jan - Apr 2019	International Student Mobility Program Computer science	University of Ottawa, Canada
Jun 2018	Chinese General Study Chinese language	Shandong University, China

Ph.D candidate in Computer Science University of Auckland, New Zealand

### Research Projects

2021-2024

Counterfactual Inference in Natural Language Built the first end-to-end framework for causal extraction and inference with large language model agents, using Structural Causal Models and teaching from interventions and counterfactuals

Abstract Reasoning Evaluation Conducted the first evaluation of large language models in abstract reasoning and the learning of abstract representations

Independent Causal Language Models Built and fine-tuned a novel modular language model architecture based on causal principles for efficient and domain-invariant out-of-distribution reasoning

Latent Space Quantization Created a novel variational auto-encoder based on latent space quantization and causal mechanisms for robust and efficient representation learning

### Awards and Fellowships

Recipient of the 2024 DAAD AInet fellowship - AI for Science

The University of Auckland Best Student Published Paper in Computer Science for "Disentanglement of Latent Representations via Causal Interventions" [Gendron, Witbrock, and Dobbie 2023]

Confere	ence Presentations		
Dec 2024	Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS)  Poster presentation at the CaLM@NeurIPS and CRL@NeurIPS wo 2024] and [Gendron, Witbrock, et al. 2024]	orkshops [Gendron, Rožanec, et al.	
Nov 2024	Empirical Methods in Natural Language Processing (EMNLP)  Oral presentation at the main conference [Gendron, Nguyen, et al. 2024]		
Aug 2024	NAOI Symposium on exploring creativity and intelligence Speaker on the topic of causality and robust reasoning in deep learning		
Aug 2024	International Joint Conference on Artificial Intelligence (IJCAI)  Oral and poster presentation at the main conference [Gendron, Bao, et al. 2024]		
Jun 2024	Global Sustainable Development Congress (GSDC)  Panelist on the topic of AI, Sustainability and Education with Profs. Siah Hwee Ang (Chair at VUW), Low Teck Seng (Senior Vice President at NUS) and President Banchong Mahaisavariya (Mahidol University)		
May 2024	International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR)  Poster presentation at the AGI@ICLR workshop [Gendron, Bao, et al. 2024]		
May 2024	International Conference on Autonomous Agents and Multiagent Systems (AAMAS)  Poster presentation at the main conference [Gendron, Chen, et al. 2023]		
Aug 2023	International Joint Conference on Artificial Intelligence (IJCAI) Oral and poster presentation at the main conference [Gendron, Witl	brock, and Dobbie 2023]	
Selected F	Publications		
Abstract Reas	. 2024. "Causal Graph Modeling with Deep Neural Engines for Strong — oning in Language and Vision". <i>Proceedings of the Thirty-Third In-</i> int Conference on Artificial Intelligence, IJCAI-24, ijcai.org. doi: 10.2024/960.	2024	
Gendron, Gaël, Qiming Bao, Michael Witbrock, et al. 2024a. "Large Language Models————————————————————————————————————			
Gendron, Gaël, Qiming Bao, Michael Witbrock, et al. 2024b. "Large Language Models————————————————————————————————————			
Gendron, Gaël, Yang Chen, Mitchell Rogers, et al. 2024. "Behaviour Modelling of Social Animals via Causal Structure Discovery and Graph Neural Networks". <i>Proceedings of the 23rd International Conference on Autonomous Agents and Multiagent Systems, AAMAS-24</i> , IFAAMAS. doi: 10.5555/3635637.3663132.			
guage Models Conference on	, Bao Trung Nguyen, Alex Yuxuan Peng, et al. 2024. "Can Large Lan— Learn Independent Causal Mechanisms?" <i>Proceedings of the 2024</i> <i>Empirical Methods in Natural Language Processing, EMNLP 2024</i> . doi: 2024.emnlp-main.381.	2024	
Gendron, Gaël, Joze M. Rozanec, Michael Witbrock, et al. 2024. "Counterfactual Causal Inference in Natural Language with Large Language Models". Causality and Large Models @NeurIPS 2024.		2024	
	, Michael Witbrock, and Gillian Dobbie. 2024. "Robust Domain Gener-— Causal Invariant Bayesian Neural Networks". <i>Causal Representation</i> urIPS 2024.	2024	
Gendron, Gaël, Michael Witbrock, and Gillian Dobbie. 2023. "A Survey of Methods, — Challenges and Perspectives in Causality". <i>CoRR</i> . doi: 10.48550/arXiv.2302.00293.		2023	
Gendron, Gaël, Michael Witbrock, and Gillian Dobbie. 2023b. "Disentanglement of — Latent Representations via Causal Interventions". <i>Proceedings of the Thirty-Second International Joint Conference on Artificial Intelligence, IJCAI-23</i> , ijcai.org. doi: 10. 24963/IJCAI.2023/361.		2023	